

The TABLE.

common and other Sands: a description of a very small Shell.

81 Observ. 12. Of Gravel in Urine.

A description of such Gravel, and some tryals made with it, and conjectures at its cause.

Obser. 13. Of Diamonds in Flints.

A description and examination of some of them, explicated further by
83 Cornish Diamonds: several Observations about reflection and refraction: and some deductions therefrom; as an explication of whiteness; that the Air has a stronger reflection than Water. How several Bodies may be made transparent: an explication of the
84 Phenomena of Oculus Mundi. Of the regular Geometrical Figures of
85 several Bodies: an hypothetical explication mentioned: the method of prosecuting this inquiry.
86
87

88 Observ. 14. Of frozen Figure.

The Figures of hoar Frost, and the
89 Vortices on windows: several Observations on the branched Figures of
90 Urine: the Figures of Regulus Martis stellatus, and of Fern. Of the Figures of Snow. Of frozen water.
91
92

Observ. 15. Of Kettering Stone.

A description of the Figure of the
93 Particles, and of the Pores, and of the
94 Contexture. Several Observations and
95 Considerations thereupon: some Conjectures about the medium and propagation of light, and the constitution of fluid and transparent Bodies. Several Experiments to prove the porousness of Marble, and some other Stones. An account of some Experiments to this purpose made on an

Oculus Mundi: some other Considerations and Experiments about the porousness of Bodies: some other Considerations about the propagation of light and refraction. 99 100

Observ. 16. Of Charcoal.

Of two sort of Pores to be found
101 in all Woods and Vegetables; the shape of them; the number, thickness, manner and use of these Pores. An explication of the Phenomena
102 of Coals. The manner of charring Wood, or any other body. What part of Wood is combustible. An Hypothesis of fire explicated in twelve
103 particulars, wherein the Action of the Air, as a Menstruum, in the dissolution of all sulphureous bodies, is very particularly explicated, and
104 some other Considerations about the Air proposed: the examination of a piece of Lignum fossil sent from Rome; and some Conclusions thence deduced. 105 106

Observ. 17. Of Wood, and other Bodies, petrified. 107

Several Observations of divers kinds of these substances. A more particular examination and explication of one very notable piece of petrified Wood; and some Conjectures about the cause of those productions: several Observations made on other petrified Bodies, as Shells, &c. And some probable Conclusions thence deduced, about the original cause of those Bodies. 108 109 110 111 112

Observ. 18. Of the Pores of Cork, and other Bodies. 113

Several Observations and Considerations about the nature of Cork: the number of Pores in a cubical Inch, 114

The TABLE.

Inch, and several Considerations about Pores. Several Experiments and Observations about the nature of Cork: the Texture and Pores of the Pith of an Elder, and several other Trees: of the Stalks of Burdocks, Teasels, Daisies, Carret, Fennel, Ferne, Reeds, &c. of the frothy texture of the Pith of a Feather: some Conjectures about the probability of values in these Pores. Argued also from the Phenomena of the sensible and humble Plant: some Observations on which are inserted. 115 116 117 120

121 Observ. 19. Of a Vegetable growing on blighted Leaves.

122 Several Observations and Examinations made of them: several
123 Considerations about spontaneous
124 generation arising from the putrefaction of Bodies. 125

Observ. 20. Of Blew Mould and Mushromes.

126 The description of several kinds
127 of Moulds. The method of proceeding in natural Inquiries. Several Considerations about the nature of Mould and Mushromes. 1. That they may be produc'd without seed. 2. That they seem to have none. 3. That Salts, &c. are shap'd into as
128 curious figures without a seed. 4. Of a kind of Mushrome growing in a Candle: A more particular explication of this last sort of Mushromes.
129 5. Of the figure and manner of the production of petrified Iceicles: several deductions from these Considerations, about the nature of the vegetation of Mould and Mushromes. 130

131 Observ. 21. Of Moss.

132 The description of several sorts of

Mosses; upon this occasion several Conjectures, about the manner of the production of these kinds of Bodies, are hinted, and some of them explicated by a Similitude taken from a piece of Clock-work. The vast difference of the bigness of vegetable Bodies; and the probability that the least may comprehend as curious contrivances as the greatest. Of multitudes of other Moulds, Mosses, and Mushromes, and other vegetating Principles, in Water, Wood, &c. 133 134 135

Observ. 22. Of Sponges, and other fibrous Bodies.

Several Observations and Conjectures about the making of these Bodies; and several Histories out of Authors. Scarce any other Body hath such a texture; the fibrous texture of Leather, Spunk, &c. (which are there describ'd) come nearest to it. That upon tryal with a piece of Sponge and Oyl the necessity of respiration could not be alter'd. 136 137 138 139 140

Observ. 23. Of the Form of Sea-weed.

From the curiously shap'd Surface of this Sea-weed, and some others, is conjectured the possibility of multitudes of the like. 141

Observ. 24. Of the Surfaces of some Leaves.

The description, 1. Of the bald Surfaces of Leaves. 2. Of the downy Surfaces of several others. 3. Of the gummos exsudation, or small transparent Pearls, discovered with a Microscope in several others. An Instance of all which is afforded in a Rosemary Leaf. 142

Observ.